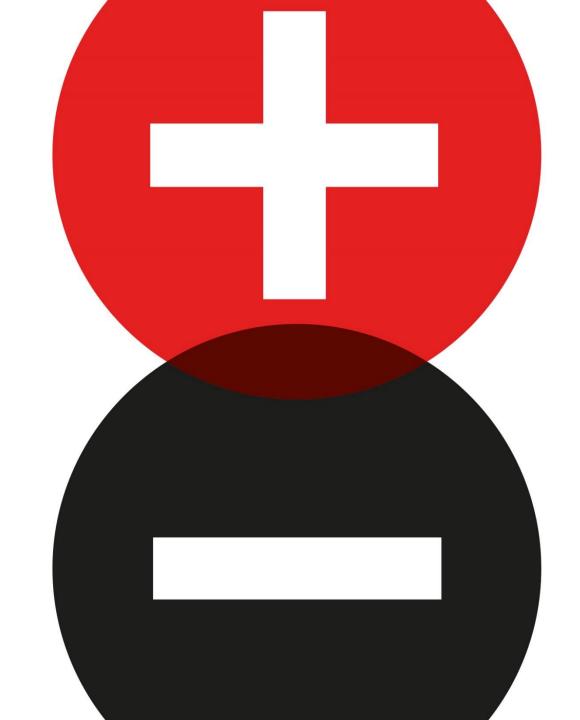
# Voltabox electrifies!

## Investor/Analyst Presentation

Münchner Kapitalmarktkonferenz I Munich December 10, 2019







#### Key Facts from Nine Months 2019

Continued top line growth +13.2%

EBIT margin burdened, as expected at -30.0%

Equity ratio decreases to 74.9%

**Available liquidity** at € 10.9m

Main drivers in 9M/19: ♣ and ♣ and ♠

**CAPEX**: **€ 12.6m** 



Q3 results as expected against the background of the revised forecast –
Outlook for 2019 still valid

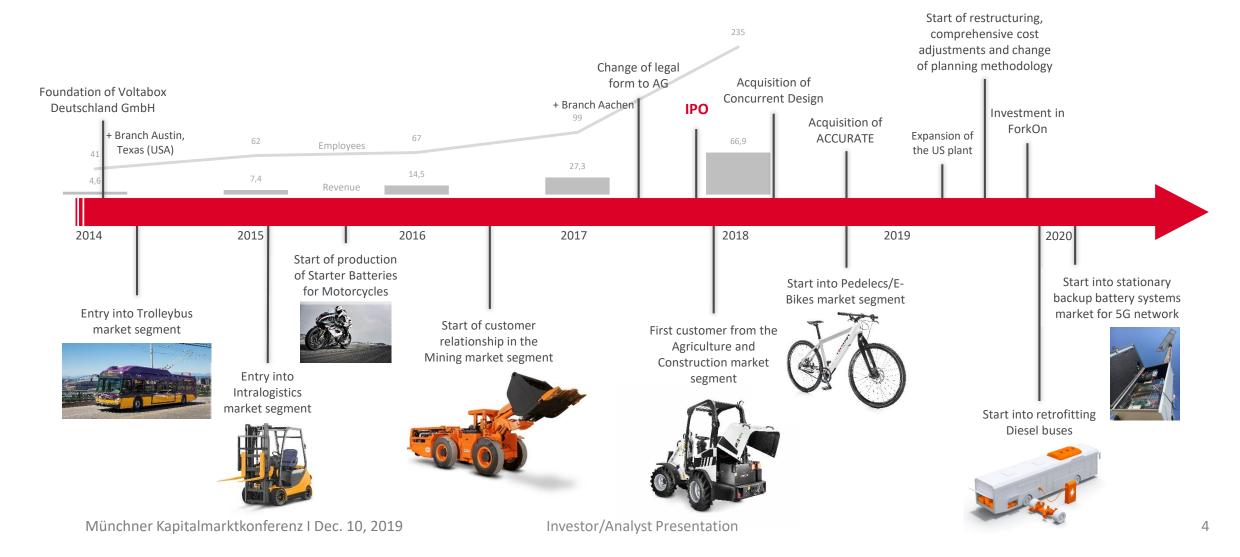


## Agenda

- Company Presentation
- Current Developments in Operational Business
- Financials
- Outlook



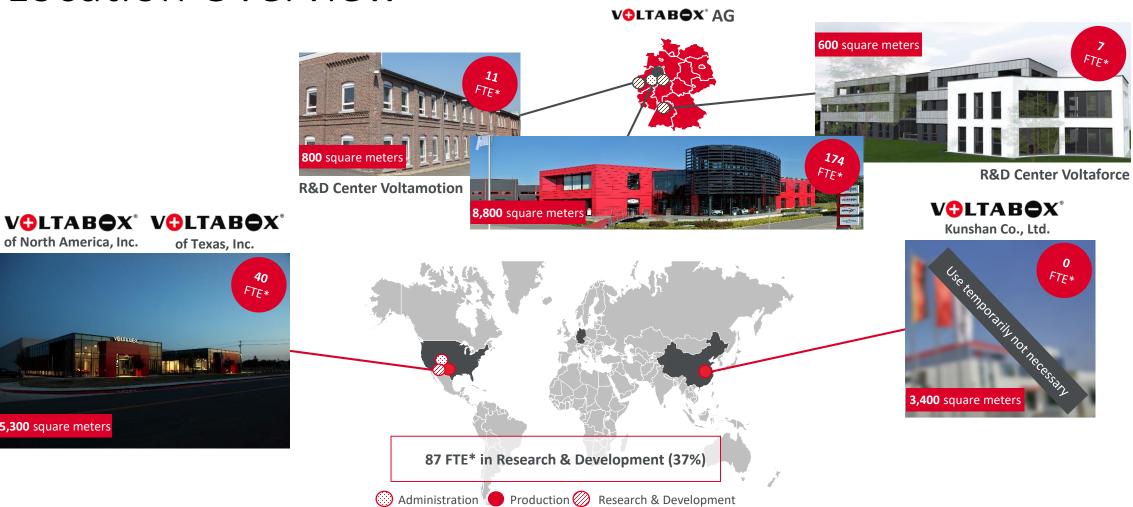
#### Voltabox Corporate Development





#### **Location Overview**

of Texas, Inc.

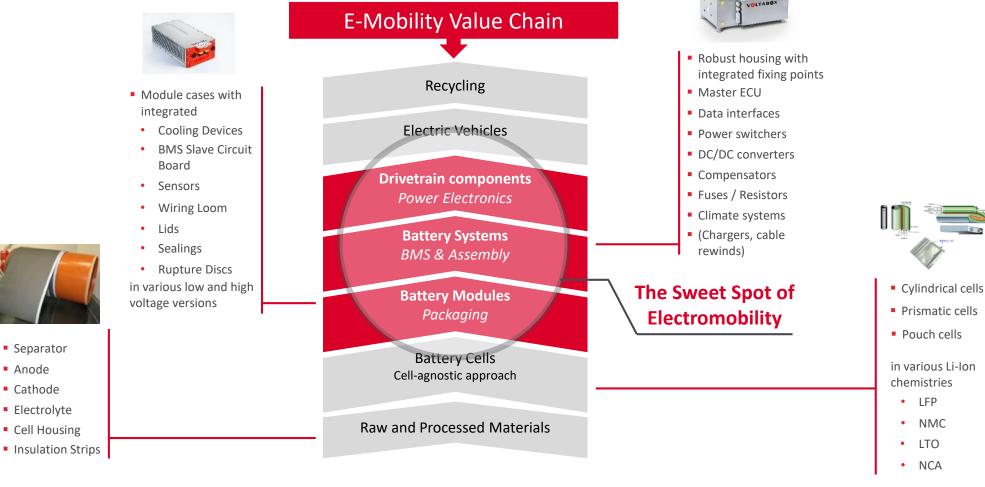


of North America, Inc.

5,300 square meters



#### E-Mobility Pure Play



Separator

Anode

Cathode

Electrolyte

Cell Housing



## Modular Development & Production Approach\*























LTO 48V standard











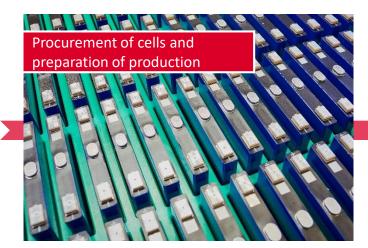


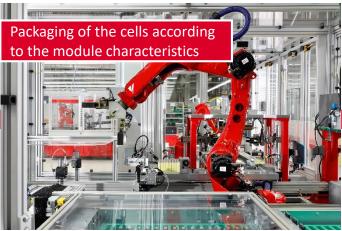


<sup>\*</sup> Excerpt from product portfolio.



#### Production Steps - From the Cell to the Complete System









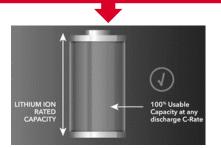






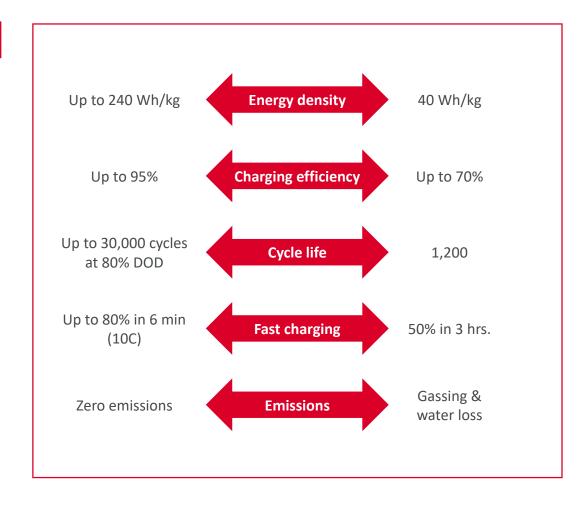
#### TCO-Advantages Driving Substitution of Lead-Acid by Li-Ion

#### Li-Ion Technology



#### Additional advantages:

- No memory effect (opportunity charging)
- Very low self-discharge
- No maintenance
- Full functionality at low temperatures
- Optimum control and (remote) monitoring





#### Voltabox is Cell Agnostic!

#### Cylindrical



A spirally wound design (jelly-roll).

Designated by size, e.g. 26650 cylindrical battery (Diameter: 26mm, length: 65.2 mm; code for cylindrical shape: 0)

## Prismatic

A prismatic design indicate a flat battery design. The stacks can be wound (as shown in the photo) or stacked (with alternating cathode/separator/anode structure). The stacks are usually inserted into rigid casing to form prismatic

# Pouch

Rather than rigid metallic casing, conductive foil-tabs are welded to the electrodes and seal the battery fully. The tacks inside can be wound or stacked. Swelling and gassing could be a concern for pouch cells



#### <u>Lithium Iron Phosphate (LFP)</u>

- Nominal cell voltage: 3.2 V to 3.3 V
- No risk of thermal runaway (in case of an accident)
- High cycle stability of up to 4,000 cycles at 80% DoD
- Large operating temperature range
   -20/+ 55 °c
- High energy density (125 Wh/kg and 292 Wh/l)
- Using only a small portion of rare earths

#### **Nickel Manganese Cobalt (NMC)**

- Nominal cell voltage: 3.6 V to 3.7 V
- High cycle stability of at least 6,000 cycles at 80% DoD
- Great operating temperature range of -30/+ 60 °C
- High energy density (136 230 Wh/kg and at least 309 Wh/l)

#### **Lithium Titanium Oxide (LTO)**

- Nominal cell voltage: 2.3 V
- Highest cycle stability of up to 30,000 cycles at 80% DoD
- High level of safety thanks to LTO anode
- Great operating temperature range of -30/+ 55 °C
- Energy density of 96 Wh/kg or 202 Wh/l
- Great SoC range useable with the highest performances

#### Nickel Cobalt Aluminum Oxide (NCA)

- Nominal cell voltage: 3.6 3.7 V (vs. graphite)
- Very wide operating temperature range of -20 /+75°C
- High cycle stability of up to 1,500 cycles at 80-70% DoD
- High energy density (140 280 Wh/kg and 300 - 590 Wh/L)
- Currently being tested or upscaled by many cell manufacturers

Source: IDTechEx.



#### Distinguished Cell Expertise in the Group



Cell Supplier Base













On paper, lithium-ion technology has been convincing right from the start. However, after we have installed numerous Li-Ion-based systems in the market over the past few months, the strengths of the cell chemistries we use are also evident in practice. Lithium-ion battery systems impress with their flexibility, high charging rates, long service life and massive advantages in terms of total cost of ownership".



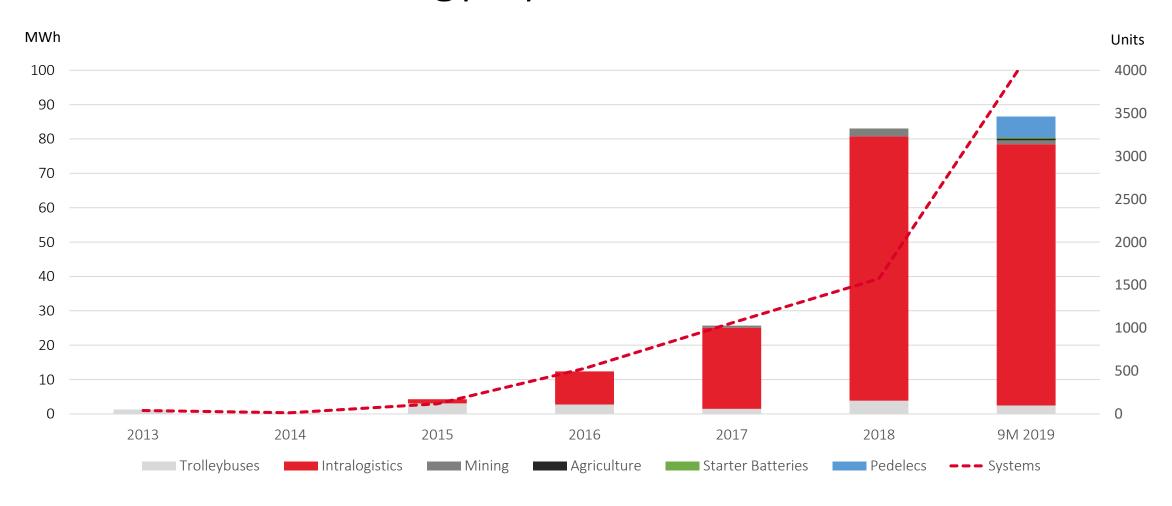
#### Li-Ion Battery System Supplier for Defying Applications

- Voltabox is a pioneer in the electrification of industrial applications.
   In 2018, the Group expanded its solution portfolio in order to open up further mass markets in the future.
  - Mindset focus on applications
     (authentic added value solutions)
  - Exceptional integration power (experience in automotive interfaces)
  - Superior realization processes
     (short time-to-market with modular kit)





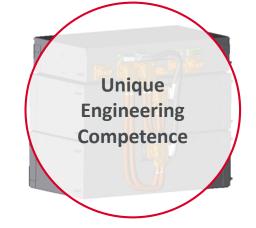
#### Installation of Energy by End Markets

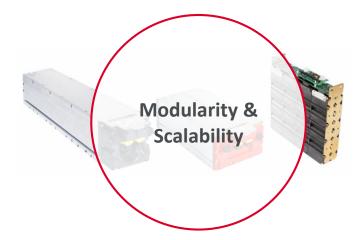




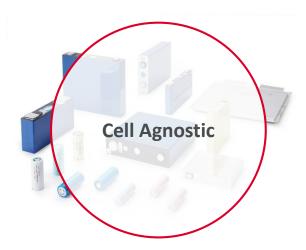
#### USPs of Voltabox

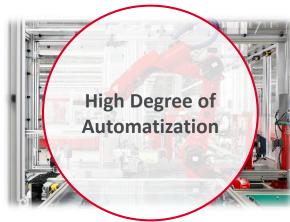














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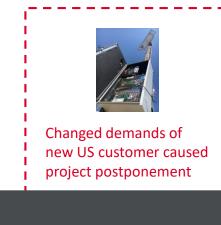
#### Adjusted Forecast 2019

#### **Prior**

€ 105m to € 115m

+8% to +9%

Forecast 2019(e) as of March 7, 2019



Unplanned delivery stoppage from cell supplier in the course of technology change caused production postponement



#### Now

€ 70m to € 80m

-8% to -9%

Forecast 2019(e) as of August 12, 2019



#### 5G Back-up Systems – Large Initial Order Postponed

- New US client
  - Alpha Prototype: June 18, 2019 (1 piece)
  - Beta Prototype: July 2019 (5 pieces)
  - Remarkable First Order Volume
- New customer requirements in 08/2019:
  - Longer runtime
  - Reduction of cycles
- Technically not challenging Adjustments already done
- Impact on battery size and management
- New validation caused time delay

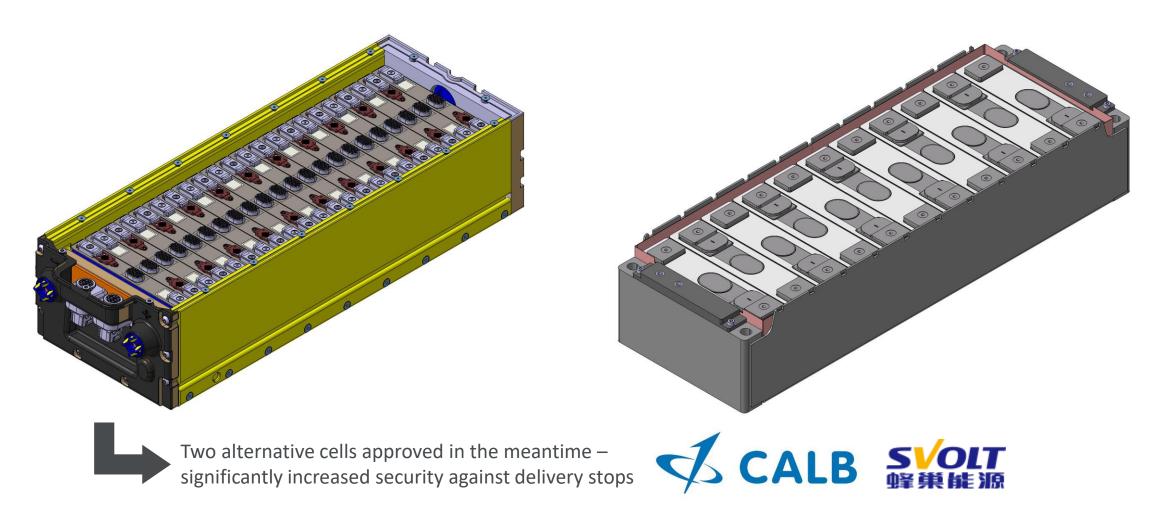




Images: Prototype installations of the Voltabox systems in Austin/TX



### Change of Technology: Single Size vs. Double Size





## Countermeasures for Optimizing the Cost Structure

1	Personnel cost adjustments (Delbrück)	Large reduction of annual personnel costs and reduction of temporary workers - mainly effective from 01.01.2020	$\checkmark$
2	Personnel cost adjustments (Austin)	Reduction of personnel costs in 2019 already effective today	$\checkmark$
3	Sharpening of development focus  Focus on 38 projects (including 23 projects with higher priority) with stringent controlling		<b>√</b>

#### Savings on fixed costs of 30 % in 2020

4 Material savings through double size technology

Especially cost optimization of battery module for new cells of several manufacturers





#### New Planning Process



Reason:
Sales shifts in 2019

Revision of the

planning process

Consultation of a specialized auditing and consulting company

Clusters according to sales probability, based on sales process

 Short- to medium-term planning remains at the level of individual customers Distinction between nominal and valuated sales figures

- Signed framework agreementshigh probability
- Bidding = very low probability

Integration into sales process

 Newly introduced sales tracking tool incorporates evaluation mechanisms and updates them on a daily basis Parameterization of sales data

- The project character of Voltabox sales is taken into account much more strongly
- In the future, potential timerelated ramp-up effects from the industrialization of projects will also be evaluated

No impact on total order backlog – changed conservative approach shall allow more realistic estimation of future revenue recognition

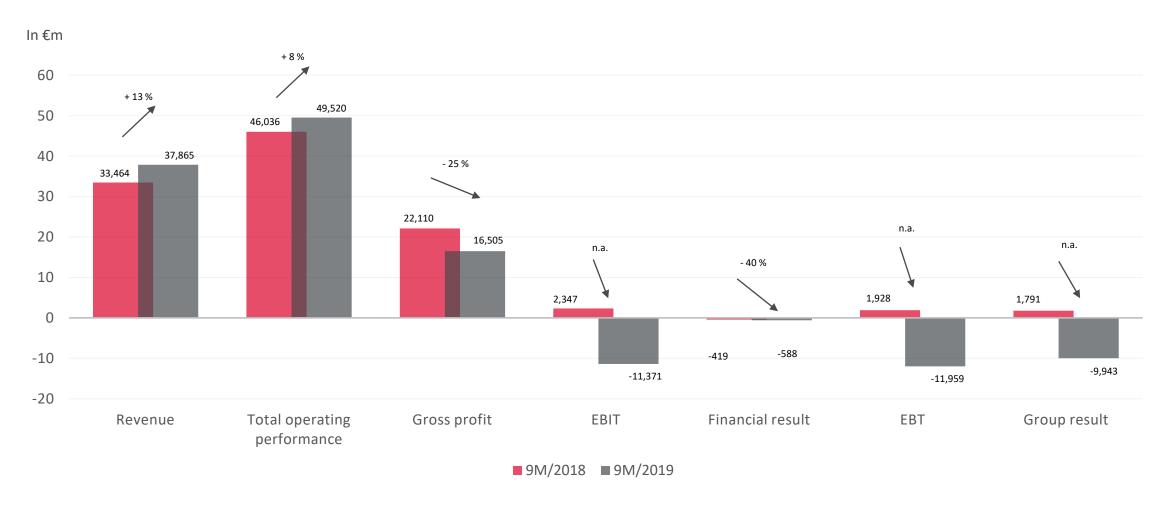


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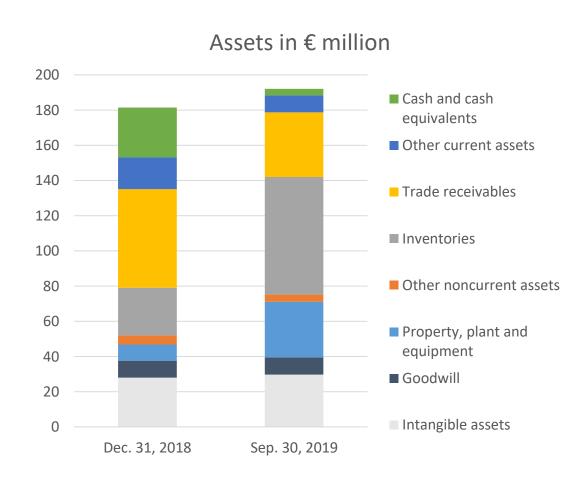
## Ongoing Top-Line Growth at a Negative Profitability





## Key Developments of Assets

- Increase of noncurrent assets by € 23.3m
  - Property, plant equipment € +22.3m IFRS16 (Leasing) effect
  - Other assets € -3.1m Reclassification of noncurrent rental prepayments in property, plant and equipment due to IFRS16 & recognition of contractual assets
  - Deferred tax assets € +2.1m Recognition of loss carryforwards
- Decrease of current assets by € 12.8m
  - Inventories € +39.6m supply of production material, which will be used primarily in 2020 for planned projects
  - Trade receivables € -19.3m repayments from important customer
  - Liquid funds € -24.9m expansion of operational business activities, prefinancing of production and spatial expansion of US site
  - Receivables from related parties € -11.3m Repayment from parent company





### Key Developments of Equity and Liabilities

- Increase of noncurrent provisions and liabilities by € 14.1m
  - Noncurrent loans € +0.8m
  - Noncurrent liabilities from Finance Lease € +13.1m
- Increase of current provisions and liabilities by € 7.2m
  - Trade payables € +7.6m
  - Liabilities to related parties € 1.4m
  - Other current liabilities € -3.8m
- Decrease of equity by € 10.7m
  - Equity ratio at 74.9 % (Dec. 31, 2018: 85.3 %)

	Sep. 30, 2019	Dec. 31, 2018
Equity	143,779	154,484
Subscribed capital	15,825	15,825
Capital reserve	127,992	127,992
Profit/loss carried forward	9,718	7,614
Consolidated net income	-9,943	2,579
Currency translation differences	187	474
Noncurrent provisions and liabilities	21,868	7,808
Noncurrent finance lease liabilities	13,147	17
Noncurrent loans	958	141
Deferred tax liabilities	7,763	7,650
Current provisions and liabilities	26,389	19,224
Current loans	3,535	3,539
Trade payables	16,881	9,257
Liabilities to related parties	1,910	557
	194,308	181,516



### Cash Flow Statement 9M/2019

**Operating Cash Flow** increased by € 17.7m compared to prior year and characterized by countervailing effects

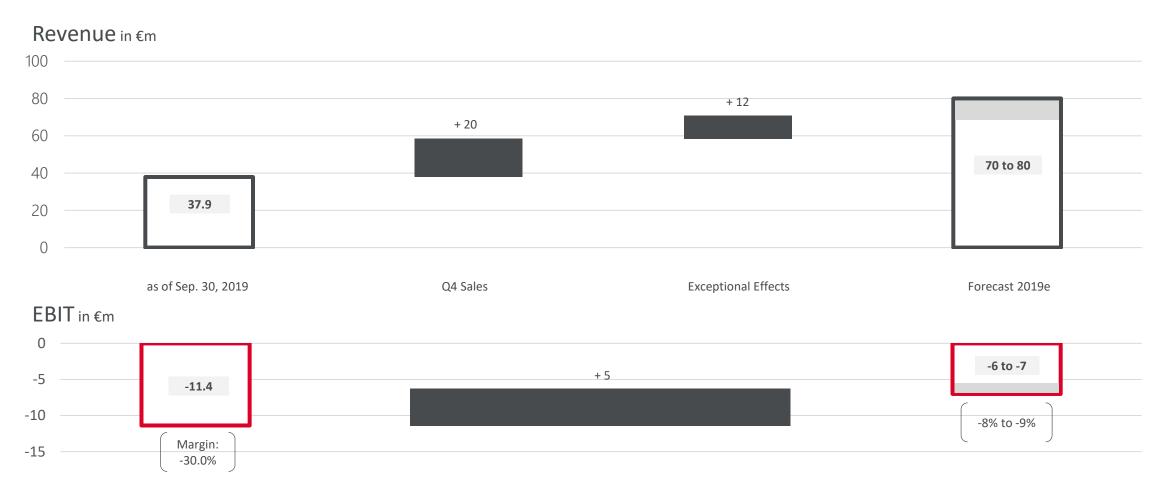
- Inventories increased again in the light of sourcing cells which will be used in the coming year in projects underway
- Trade receivables decreased significantly according to plan and will be further reduced until the end of the year



\* Jan. 1, 2019 – Sep. 30, 2019.



### Q4 incl. Exceptional Effects Through Divestments





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### Market Entry in 2020 - Conversion of Diesel Buses





- Sales expectation in higher single-digit million range in 2020 strong increase in sales figures from 2021 according to e-troFit
- Newly validated cells at Voltabox are ideal for application (cost and functional benefits) - Voltabox as sole battery system supplier
- e-troFit battery module can also be used for intralogistics (less dependence on previous main cell supplier)





#### Voltabox Li-Ion Batteries for 5G Network



- New requirements of the US customer already implemented
- Start of series production in 2020 at US plant
- Significant sales contribution expected in 2020
- Studies show demand for 750,000 to 1.2 million 5G mobile masts in Germany
- Compared to conventional lead-acid batteries, Voltabox lithium-ion batteries are lighter, smaller, more durable and maintenance-free





#### Energy Thought Flexible – Voltabox Mobile Power Units





#### Energy Thought Flexible – Voltabox Mobile Power Units

- Voltafox are the new mobile energy storage devices from Voltabox - Portable lithium-ion battery system for a wide range of applications
- Voltabox uses its ready-developed and powerful forklift battery system for this purpose
- >> Optimum use for stock of prismatic NMC cells/modules (1. Generation)
- Various scalable designs and performance features possible
- Calendar week 46: Construction of prototypes Calendar week 49: Start of pilot project in Austin



Investor/Analyst Presentation



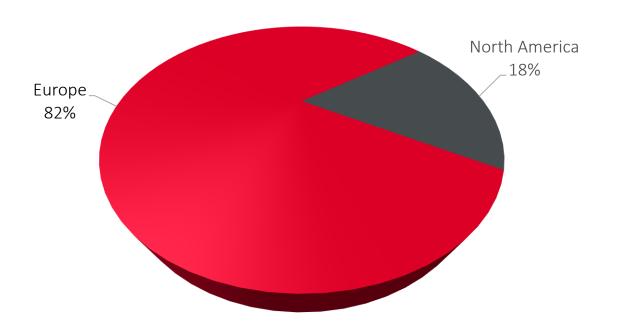
#### **Characteristics**

- LTE/3G/4G/GPS connectivity
- Remote control via Web-APP
  - Proactive recommendations for exchange by providers
  - Location determination, anti-theft protection



#### 60-Months Cumulative Order Book\*

60-months cumulative order book\* with 100% weighting as of June 30, 2019

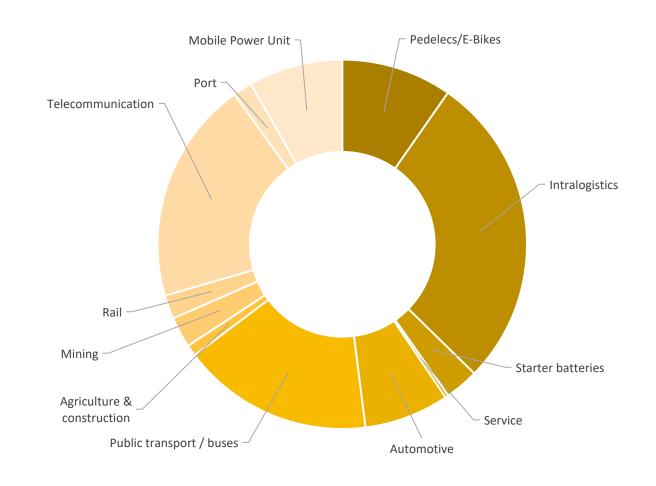


- Total 60-months order book\* amounts to around € 1.1bn.
- Thereof approx. 64% signed orders and framework agreements (weighted with 100%)
  - Estimated order backlog is weighted according to the expected lifetime and the probability of occurrence
  - Serves as base for planning
  - Evaluation system in place since inception in 2011



#### Sales by Markets in 2020

- Continuation of the significant reduction in bulk risk with regard to major customers in the intralogistics sector
- Focusing within the occupied markets and further development of standardized solutions allows more efficient development and shorter time-to-market
- New (sub-)sales markets in the following areas
  - Public transport / buses (conversion of diesel buses)
  - 5G network
  - Mobile Power Unit (mobile battery storage for flexible use)
  - Port and rail applications





#### Forecast for Fiscal Year 2020

Sales

Revenue

€ 85m to € 100m **Profitability** 

EBITDA margin

about

15%

**EBIT** margin

5% to

7%

Cashflow

singledigit positive **CAPEX** 

Investments about

€ 12.5m

thereof about

70% capitalized

development



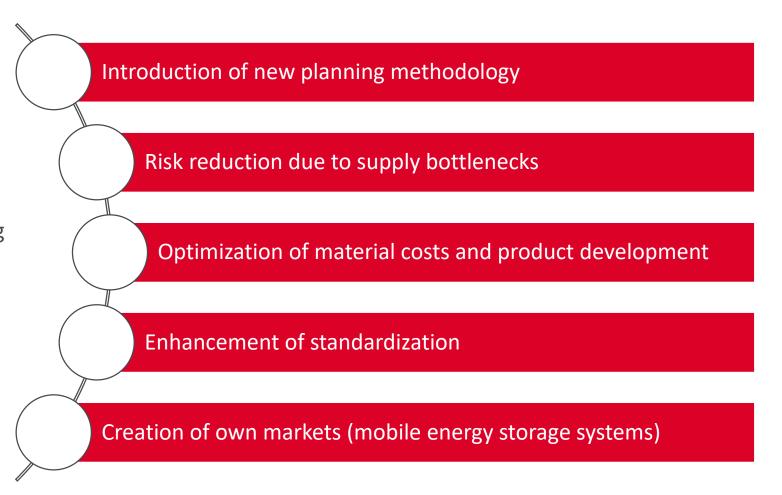
## Performance of Voltabox Share (VBX) since IPO





#### Voltabox 2020ff. – Lessons Learned

- Shifts in sales have increased sensitivity to external, uncontrollable variables; large risk discounts on time scale of future projects
- Approval of further suppliers of prismatic NMC cells (CALB, SVolt) to reduce dependencies on existing suppliers
- Focusing and optimizing product portfolio in development and sales
- In-house developed solution with great market chances for valueconserving use of inventories





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#### **Company Contact**

Voltabox AG
Stefan Westemeyer
Investor Relations
Artegastraße 1
D-33129 Delbrück

Phone: +49 (0) 5250 9930-685

Email: investor@voltabox.ag

